downgrading instructions on the classified materials.

- (e) National security means the national defense or foreign relations of the United States.
- (f) Foreign government information means either information provided to the United States by a foreign government or governments, an international organization of governments, or any element thereof with the expectation, expressed or implied, that the information, the source of the information, or both, are to be held in confidence; or information produced by the United States pursuant to or as a result of a joint arrangement with a foreign government or governments, an international organization of governments, or any element thereof, requiring that the information, the arrangement, or both, are to be held in confidence.

§ 503.52 Senior agency official.

The Chairman of the Commission shall designate a senior agency official to be the Security Officer for the Commission who shall be responsible for directing and administering the Commission's information security program, which includes an active oversight and security education program to ensure effective implementation of Executive Order 12356.

§ 503.53 Oversight Committee.

An Oversight Committee is established, under the chairmanship of the Security Officer with the following responsibilities:

- (a) Establish a Commission security education program to familiarize all personnel who have or may have access to classified information with the provisions of Executive Order 12356, and Information Security Oversight Office Directive No. 1. The program shall include initial, refresher, and termination briefings;
- (b) Establish controls to ensure that classified information is used, processed, stored, reproduced, and transmitted only under conditions that will provide adequate protection and prevent access by unauthorized persons;
- (c) Act on all suggestions and complaints concerning the Commission's information security program;

- (d) Recommend appropriate administrative action to correct abuse or violations of any provision of Executive Order 12356; and
- (e) Consider and decide other questions concerning classification and declassification that may be brought before it.

§503.54 Original classification.

- (a) No Commission Member or employee has the authority to classify any Commission originated information.
- (b) If a Commission Member or employee develops information that appears to require classification, or receives any foreign government information as defined in §503.51(f), the Member or employee shall immediately notify the Security Officer and appropriately protect the information.
- (c) If the Security Officer believes the information warrants classification, it shall be sent to the appropriate agency with original classification authority over the subject matter, or to the Information Security Oversight Office, for review and a classification determination.
- (d) If there is reasonable doubt about the need to classify information, it shall be safeguarded as if it were classified pending a determination by an original classification authority. If there is reasonable doubt about the appropriate level of classification, it shall be safeguarded at the higher level of classification pending a determination by an original classification authority.

§ 503.55 Derivative classification.

- (a) Any document that includes paraphrases, restatements, or summaries of, or incorporates in new form, information that is already classified, shall be assigned the same level of classification as the sources, unless consultation with originators or instructions contained in authorized classification guides indicate that no classification, or a lower classification than originally assigned, should be used.
- (b) Persons who apply derivative classification markings shall:
- (1) Observe and respect original classification decisions, and